

# Software support for Structure & Decay

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# CRPs -TMs contributions



- **$\beta^-$  delayed neutron emission**  
Database maintenance and Web application
- **R IPL discrete levels**  
Update with new ENSDF release  
Match with AME 2016, fix unknown energies
- **NSDD Analysis & Utility software**  
Web site to collect and disseminate



# • RIPL discrete levels



## Reference Input Parameter Library (RIPL-3)

R. Capote, M. Herman, P. Oblozinsky, P.G. Young, S. Goriely, T. Belgya, A.V. Ignatyuk, A.J. Koning, S. Hilaire, V.A. Plujko, M. Avrigeanu, O. Bersillon, M.B. Chadwick, T. Fukahori, Zhigang Ge, Yinlu Han, S. Kailas, J. Kopecky, V.M. Maslov, G. Reffo, M. Sin, E.Sh. Soukhovitskii and P. Talou



*Nuclear Data Sheets - Volume 110, Issue 12, December 2009, Pages 3107-3214*

RIPL discrete levels database updated in **September 2020** - it contains the correction for +X,.. levels

Update with new ENSDF release

Match with AME 2016 to assign unknown level energies

[Introduction](#) [MASSES](#) [LEVELS](#) [RESONANCES](#) [OPTICAL](#) [DENSITIES](#) [GAMMA](#) [FISSION](#) [CODES](#) [Contacts](#)

### Nuclear Levels Segment

#### Discrete Levels and Decay Data (Updated on September 2020)

Compilation of nuclear level schemes extracted from the ENSDF including additional information retrieved from NUBASE. Missing spins were inferred uniquely from spin distributions constructed using the available spins up to the highest known level. Missing Internal Conversion Coefficients (ICC) were calculated using inferred or available spins. Decays other than electromagnetic are given if available.

[README File \(2020\)](#) [README File \(2015\)](#) [README File \(2002\)](#)

[Click here to download all LEVELS files](#)

#### Retrieval of Discrete Levels

Atomic number (Z)   
Mass number (A)

#### Discrete Levels in the GNASH Format

Atomic number (Z)   
Mass number (A)

#### Cumulative Plot

Atomic number (Z)   
Mass number (A)   
Max Excitation Energy  MeV

#### Level Parameters (analysis of level schemes)

Cut-off energies ( $U_{max}$ ) for completeness of level schemes and completeness of spins ( $U_c$ ) for a given level scheme as determined from the constant temperature fit of nuclear levels. Parameters for calculation of nuclear level densities (nuclear temperature, back shift and spin cut-off) and

#### Retrieval of Level Parameters

Atomic number (Z)   
Mass number (A)

# • NSDD Analysis & Utility software



## ENSDF Analysis and Utility Programs

The [Brookhaven National Nuclear Data Center](#) maintains and distributes various programs in support of the International Atomic Energy Agency sponsored [Nuclear Structure and Decay Data Network](#). These programs generally use as input files in the Evaluated Nuclear Structure Data File (ENSDF) format.<sup>[1]</sup>

The tab '**Test and Validation**' contains new codes which are in beta versions or still under development and require further testing by the users. Bugs or other problems should be sent to the code developers at the email address indicated.




### ✚ List of modifications:

Please address any issue regarding this page to [nds.contact-point@iaea.org](mailto:nds.contact-point@iaea.org) Last updating: 3 February 2021.

[Analysis](#)
[Utility](#)
[Testing/Validation](#)
[PNPI Codes](#)
[NSDFLIB](#)
[SETMDC](#)

### ENSDF Analysis Programs

When present, documentation is included in the compressed files

#	Program	Version/Last Change	Notes	ANSI	Linux	Windows	MacOS
1	<b>ALPHAD</b> Calculates alpha HF's and theoretical half-lives.	 12 Nov 2020	<a href="#">r<sub>0</sub> paper</a>		compressed file with makefile	compressed file with executable	compressed file with makefile
2	<b>ALPHAD-RadD</b> ALPHAD extension, calculates radius parameter	 12 Nov 2020	<a href="#">r<sub>0</sub> paper</a>		Compressed file with source, NSDFLIB95, and makefile	Compressed file with executable, source, NSDFLIB95, and makefile	Compressed file with source, NSDFLIB95, and makefile
3	<b>BrIcc</b> Calculates the conversion electron, electron-positron pair conversion coefficients and the E0 electronic factors		2020-08-17		Compressed file	Self-extracting archive	Compressed file

Collect

Disseminate

# Livechart development

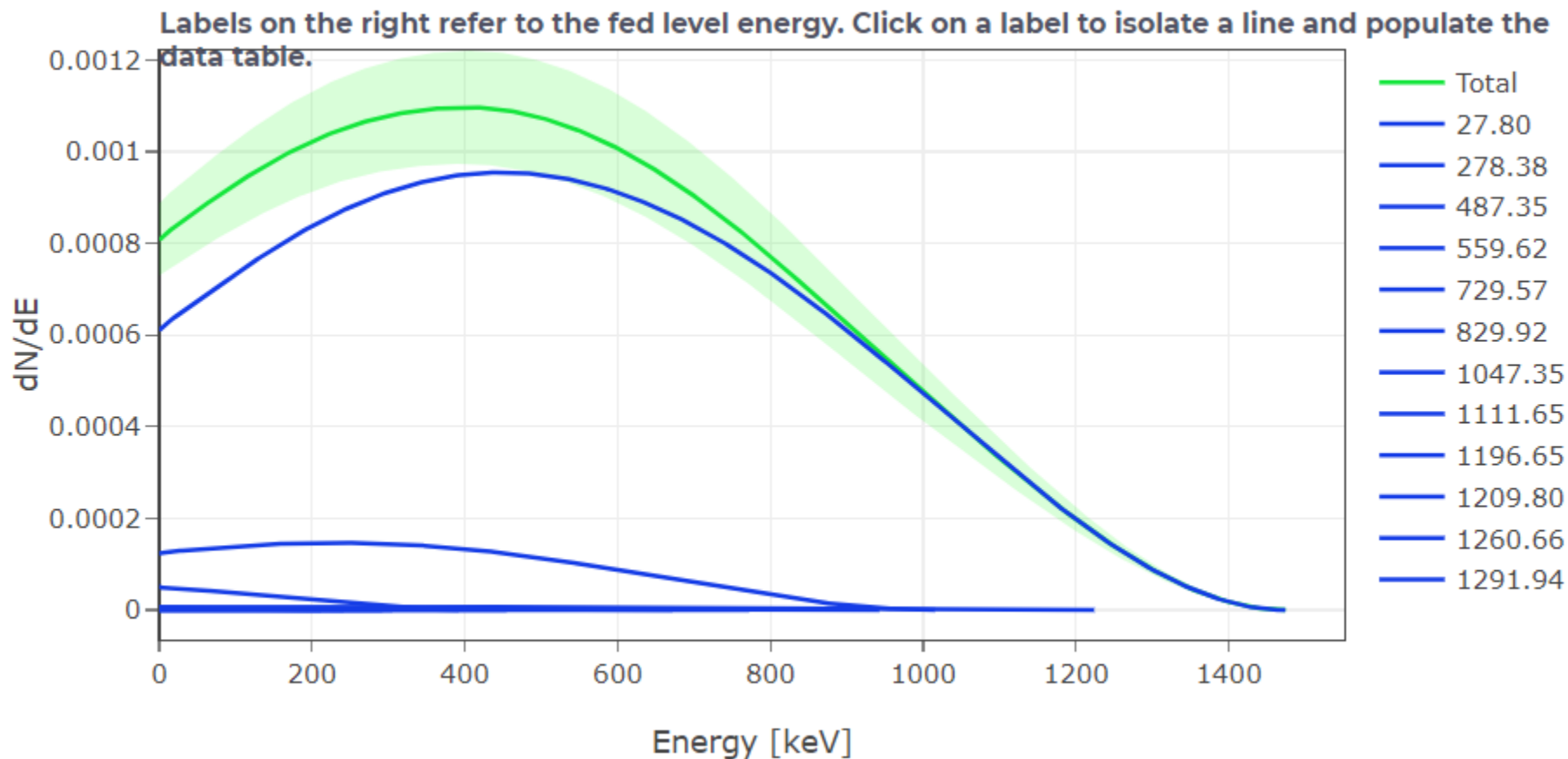
**Users' requests** mainly related to decay data

- $\beta^+$  and  $\beta^-$  spectra
- B+/EC : splitting  $\gamma$  intensities
- X-ray intensities from each  $\gamma$

## High Maintenance task

- Code for atomic radiations calculation

# $\beta^+$ and $\beta^-$ spectra



# X-ray intensities from each $\gamma$

^

X-rays from each  $\gamma$  transition

#	E [keV]	I(abs) [%]	Line	$\gamma$ Energy [keV]	$\alpha_{\text{shell}}$
1	6.960	0.214 6	L3-M1	105.3589	
2	7.844	0.479 14	L3-M4	105.3589	
3	7.899	0.479 14	L3-M5	105.3589	
4	8.138	0.097 3	L2-M1	105.3589	
5	6.960 - 9.557	5.84 16	L <sub>3</sub>	105.3589	0.072 5
6	8.906	0.307 10	L1-M2	105.3589	
7	9.022	3.54 11	L2-M4	105.3589	
8	9.022	4.22 12	L3-N1	105.3589	
9	6.960 - 11.268	11.8 5	L	105.3589	0.555 11
10	9.162	0.399 13	L1-M3	105.3589	
11	9.335 - 9.347	0.0514 15	L3-N45	105.3589	
12	8.138 - 10.735	4.35 12	L <sub>2</sub>	105.3589	0.108 6
13	9.496	0.87 3	L3-O1	105.3589	



# B+/EC disentanglement of $\gamma$ intensities


## medical radioisotopes scouting

Evaluation: J.H. KELLEY, C.G.SHEU AND J.L. GODWIN, ET AL. Publication cut-off: 31-Mar-

Parent	$T_{1/2}$	$E_x$ [keV]	$J^p$ order	Decay	$Q_{\text{decay}}$ note on Q value	Daughter
$^{10}_{6}\text{C}$	19.290 s 12	0.0	0+	ec $\beta^+$ 100 %	3648.06 7	$^{10}_{5}\text{B}$

### Gamma



#	$E_{\gamma}$ [keV]	$I_{\gamma}(\text{abs})$ [%]	$I_{\gamma}(\text{abs}) \beta^+$ [%] 	Initial level [keV]	$J^{\pi}$	Final level [keV]	$J^{\pi}$
1	718.353 19	100 0	99.967 3	718.380 11	1+	0.0	3+
2	1021.646 14	1.4615 19	1.4571 19	1740.05 4	0+	718.380	1+

# Code for atomic radiation

replacing RADLST, no more maintained

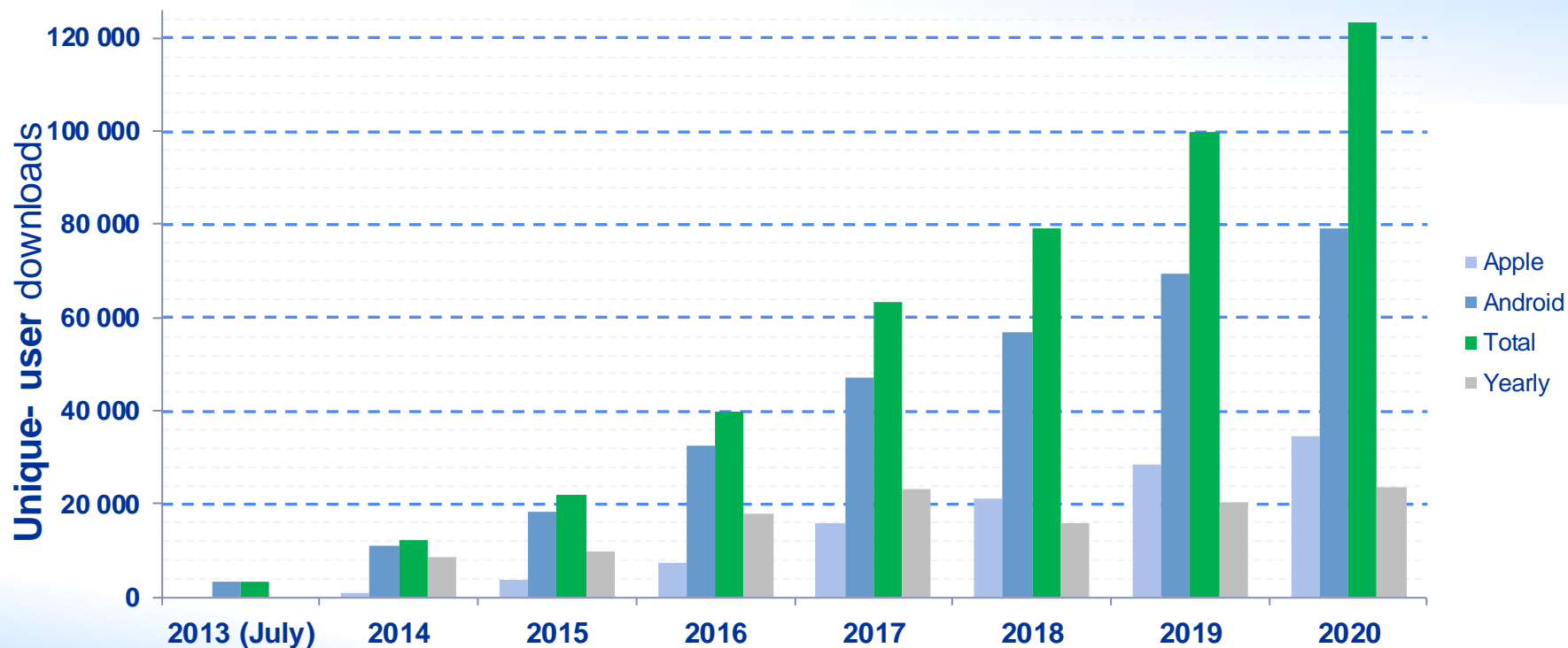
## Calculates intensities of

- X rays
- Conversion electrons
- Auger electrons (K and L shells)

# Notes

- Parts of the GUI need redesign
- Need to keep up with the evolving Web technologies

# Isotope Browser statistics



# 13 releases in 2019

~ 30% my initiative

~ 70% users' requests & bugs

## REVIEWS

[Review policy and info](#)



# Notes

- Produces more feedback & requests than I can consume
- Technology is changing very fast
- The work has to be done for 2 Operating Systems

# Other support to users' needs

- **Place & maintain various datasets on the Web**  
e.g. Nuclear Moments, Thermal n CS, Atomic Masses
- **Extract and filter data with ad hoc criteria**  
e.g. Logft review project, Atomic masses with covariance error matrix

# Plans for the future

## As before:

- CRPs support
- Livechart, Isotope Browser, ...
- Structure & Decay data needs  
(e.g covariance matrix for AME2020)



# A bit more ambitious : from Visualization to Interaction



(started with  $\beta$  spectra, Medical Isotope Browser)

## **Pocket Nuclear Database:**

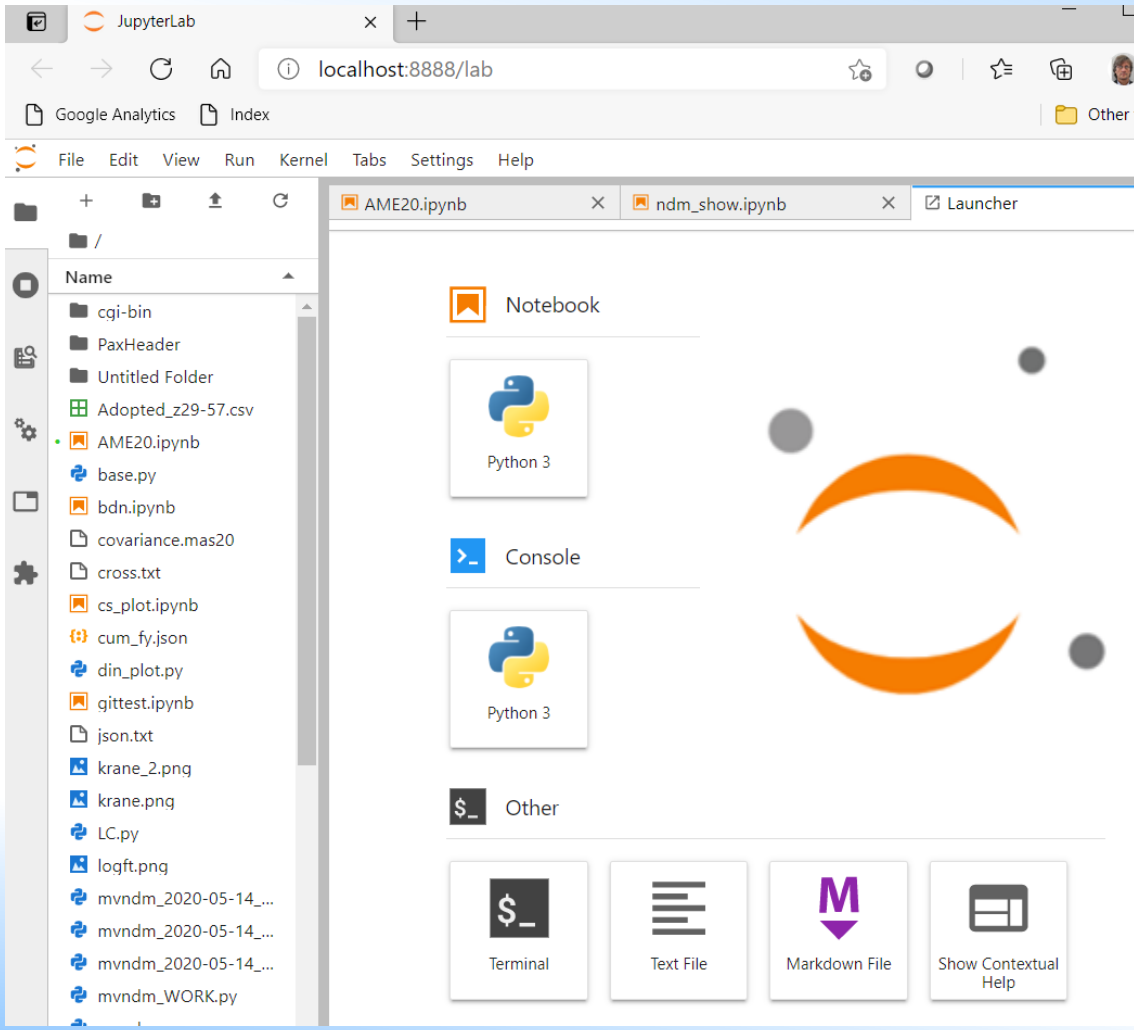
Data structure

+

Tool for extraction & manipulation

+

Visualization & Interaction



Can run in a browser

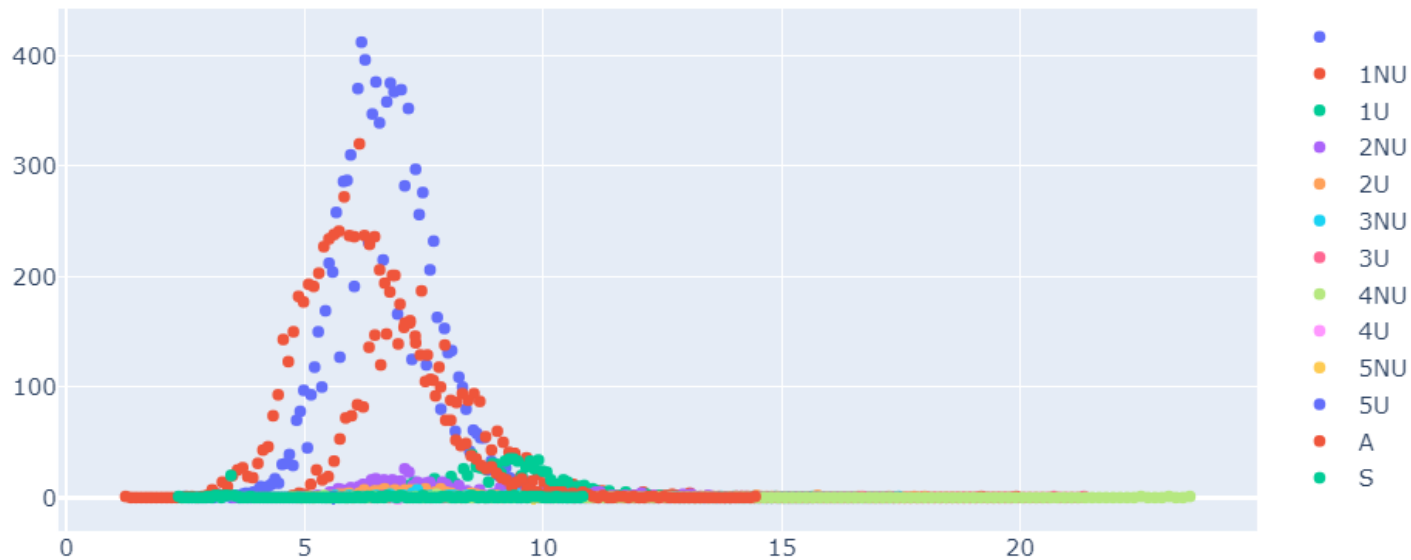
Coupled to Python's Machine Learning tools

Graphical engine

# Logft vs Transition type

```
[ ]: # THIS EXTRACTS THE DATA
fields = "DECAY_RADIATION.B_TRANS_TYPE| DECAY_RADIATION.B_LOGFT_NUM"
ans = [pd.DataFrame(y) for x, y in build_df(fields), as_index=False)]

#THIS IS JUST PLOTTING
fig = go.Figure()
for a in ans:
    ct = pd.cut(a[a.columns[1]], bins=125)
    tst = ct.apply(lambda x: x.mid).value_counts(sort=False)
    fig.add_trace(go.Scatter(x=tst.index.values, y = tst))
fig.show()
```



*Thank you!*

