

**PROGRESS REPORT ON NUCLEAR DATA RESEARCH IN INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR  
RESEARCH (ATOMKI)**

**HUNGARY**

for the period 1 January 2018-1 June 2021 Feb

Document for presenting ATOMKI activities at INDC Meeting (IAEA, 2021)

**Nuclear Data Activities at the Institute for Nuclear Research, Hungarian  
Academy of Sciences (ATOMKI)**

**Summary**

**Related research fields**

- o nuclear reaction data for practical applications
- o nuclear spectroscopy and nuclear structure (decay data, excited states, etc)
- o nuclear reaction data for astrophysics

**IAEA projects**

- o EXFOR
- o Evaluation of cross sections for medical isotope production and CP beam monitoring
- o Therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals labelled with new emerging radionuclides ( $^{67}\text{Cu}$ ,  $^{186}\text{Re}$ ,  $^{47}\text{Sc}$ )

- decay data evaluation

## **Data required**

- Upgrade NUDAT
- Extend the list of evaluations on nuclear reactions for production of medical isotopes (PET, SPECT, therapy, CP monitor reactions)
- Upgrade of TENDL

## **2. Nuclear Data Activities of the ATOMKI Nuclear Reaction Data Group**

**F. Ditrói, K. Brezovcsik, F. Ditrói, A. Fenyvesi , Z. Kovács, F. Szelecsényi, Z. Szűcs, S. Takács, F.Tárkányi,**

*(Prepared by F. Tárkányi (2021 March 1))*

### **Introduction**

The research program: compilation, evaluation and application of low and medium energy charged particle induced nuclear reaction data in international collaborations (see bellow).

- Systematic experimental study of activation cross sections of proton, deuteron,  ${}^3\text{He}$  and  $\alpha$ -particle induced reactions for comparison with the results of modern theoretical codes to establish a more reliable experimental database and to prepare of a general use activation file up to 100 MeV protons and 50 MeV deuterons.
- Systematic investigation of nuclear data for production of radioisotopes candidate for use in diagnostic (SPECT and PET) and radiotherapy, not covered by international projects.
- Investigations of nuclear data of new candidate monitor reactions.

- Investigation of nuclear data for thin layer activation technique
- Testing theoretical nuclear reaction model codes

## **Experimental works and theoretical comparisons**

The experiments are done in Debrecen and at cyclotrons of foreign laboratories in the frame of well established long term collaboration, in :

- Cyclotron Laboratory of the Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB, Brussels, Belgium)
- Division of Advanced Technology for Medical Imaging of the National Institute of Radiological Sciences (Chiba, Japan)
- Nishina Center for Accelerator-Based Science, RIKEN, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan
- Radionuclide Production Laboratory of the iThemba Laboratory for Accelerator Based Sciences (Somerset West, South Africa).
- Centre de Ressources du Cyclotron, UCL, (Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium)

In the experiments are also involved co-workers from other foreign institutes:

- Institute of Physics and Power Engineering (IPPE), Obninsk, Russia
- Institute of Nuclear Chemistry (FZ Jülich, Germany)
- Physics Department (Cyclotron Facility), (Nuclear Research Centre, Atomic Energy Authority, Cairo, Egypt)
- Nuclear Data Section, IAEA, Wien A-1400, Austria
- Faculty of Science, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan
- Nishina Center for Accelerator-Based Science, RIKEN, Wako 351-0198, Japan
- Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-8638, Japan
- Advanced Clinical Research Center, Fukushima Medical University, Fukushima 960-1295, Japan
- Radionuclide Production Group, iThemba LABS, P.O. Box 722, Somerset West, 7129, South Africa

Theoretical calculation of the measured data was done mostly in collaboration with scientist from Institute of Theoretical Physics, IPPE, Obninsk, Russia (ALICE-IPPE, TALYS, EMPIRE codes). We also use our own calculations using the EMPIRE code

Comparison is made in all cases with results from TENDL-2017and 2019 libraries (TALYS, Nuclear Research and Consultancy Group (NRG) Petten, The Netherlands))

## **Data compilations and evaluations**

### *EXFOR compilations*

Our responsibility to compile experimental data of charged particle induced nuclear reactions reported from Debrecen, Brussels and Jülich were compiled in EXFOR format.

In the last 3 years 32 new exfor entry were compiled and 11 entry were revised

### *CRP and TC participations*

- Nuclear Data for Charged-particle Monitor Reactions and Medical Isotope Production (2012–2016 )
- Therapeutic Radiopharmaceuticals Labelled with New Emerging Radionuclides ( $^{67}\text{Cu}$ ,  $^{186}\text{Re}$ ,  $^{47}\text{Sc}$ ) (2016-2019)
- Alternative Radionuclide Production with a Cyclotron", IAEA (in print)

### **Staff**

The staff partly connected to the experimental nuclear reaction data measurement practically did not changed (F. Tárkányi, S. Takács, F. Ditrói, A. Szelecsényi, Z. Kovács, Z. Szűcs, K. Brezovcsik, A. Fenyvesi). Out of them two (F. Tárkányi, S. Takács). Physicists are working also on data compilation and evaluation.

## **Nuclear data related publications in 2021-2018**

Tárkányi F., Ditrói F., Takács S., Hermanne A., Ignatyuk A.V., Spahn, I., Spellerberg S.

*Investigation of activation cross-sections of deuteron induced reactions on ruthenium up to 50 MeV*  
APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 168 Paper: 109401 (2021)

Tárkányi F., Hermanne A. Ditrói F. Takács S. Ignatyuk A. V., Spahn I. Spellerberg S.

*Activation cross section data of deuteron induced nuclear reactions on rubidium up to 50 MeV*  
EUROPEAN PHYSICAL JOURNAL A: HADRONS AND NUCLEI 57 : Paper: 21 (2021)

Aboudzadeh-Rovais M., Alliot C., Al Rayyes A., Bilewicz A., Chakraborty S., Gagnon K., Gizawy M., Jalilian A., Khandaker M.U., Lapi S.E., Mikołajczak R, Nagatsu K, Osso Jr. J., Okarvi S., Park J.H. Pupillo G., Takacs, S.

*Therapeutic Radiopharmaceuticals Labelled with Copper-67, Rhenium-186 and Scandium-47*  
IAEA TECDOC No. 1945 Wien, Ausztria : International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) (2021)

Tsoodol Z., Aikawa M., Ichinkhorloo D., Khishigjargal T., Norov E., Komori Y., Haba H., Takács S., Ditrói F., Szűcs Z.

*Production cross sections of  $^{45}\text{Ti}$  in the deuteron-induced reaction on  $^{45}\text{Sc}$  up to 24 MeV*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 168 Paper: 109448 (2021)

Steyn G. F., Motetshwane M.A., Szelecsényi F., Brümmer J.W.

*Pairing of thorium with selected primary target materials in tandem configurations: Co-production of  $^{225}\text{Ac}/^{213}\text{Bi}$  and  $^{230}\text{U}/^{226}\text{Th}$  generators with a 70 MeV H- cyclotron*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 168 Paper: 109514 (2021)

Steyn G. F., van der Walt T.N., Szelecsényi F., Perrang C., Brümmer J.W., Vermeulen C., van der Meulen N.P., Motetshwane M.A., van Heerden M.R.

*Large-scale production of  $^{88}\text{Y}$  and  $^{88}\text{Zr}/^{88}\text{Y}$  generators: A proof of concept study for a 70 MeV H – cyclotron*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 168 Paper: 109469 (2021)

Hermanne A., Tárkányi F., Takács S., Ditrói F., Ignatyuk A.

*Deuteron induced reactions on tellurium: An alternative for production of  $^{123}\text{I}$ ?*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 466 pp. 20-30. (2020)

Hermanne A., Tárkányi F., Takács S., Ditrói F.

*Additional excitation functions for radionuclides obtained by deuteron irradiation of Ta up to 50 MeV*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 481 pp. 82-90. , (2020)

Tárkányi F., Takács S., Ditrói F., Hermanne A., Adam-Rebeles R., Ignatyuk A. V.

*Investigation of the deuteron induced nuclear reaction cross sections on lutetium up to 50 MeV: review of production routes for  $^{177}\text{Lu}$ ,  $^{175}\text{Hf}$  and  $^{172}\text{Hf}$  via charged particle activation*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 324 : pp. 1405-1421. , 17 p. (2020)

Adel Doha, Mohamed Gehan Y., Yousef Zeinab, El Wahab Magda Abd; Ditrói, F., Takács, S., Al-abyd M.

*Experimental investigation and theoretical evaluation of proton induced nuclear reactions on nickel*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 159 p. 109094 (2020)

Saito M., Aikawa M., Murata T., Komori Y., Haba H., Takács S., Ditrói F., Szűcs Z.

*Production cross sections of  $^{169}\text{Yb}$  by the proton-induced reaction on  $^{169}\text{Tm}$*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 471 pp. 13-16. , (2020)

Elbinawi A., Al-Abyad M., Bashter I., Seddik U., Ditrói, F.

*Study of proton induced nuclear reactions on molybdenum: Cross section measurements and theoretical calculations*

RADIOCHIMICA ACTA 108 : pp. 1-9. , (2020)

P. Brisset, F. Ditrói, D. Eberle, M. Jech, A. Kleinrahm, C. Lenauer, T. Sauvage, J. Thereska

*Radiotracer Technologies for Wear, Erosion and Corrosion Measurement*

Vienna, Ausztria : International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) (2020)

IAEA TECDOC No. 1897

Corniani, E.; Ditrói, F.

*Secondary implantation of <sup>51</sup>Cr and <sup>48</sup>V radioisotopes into plastic surfaces for nano-TLA study*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 323 pp. 1209-1216. , (2020)

Kadenko, I. M.; Biró, B. ; Fenyvesi, A.

*Statistically significant observation of and cross-sections for a new nuclear reaction channel on Au-197 with bound dineutron escape*

EUROPHYSICS LETTERS 131 : 5 Paper: 52001 (2020)

Engle, J.W. ; Ignatyuk, A.V. ; Capote, R. ; Carlson, B.V. ; Hermanne, A. ; Kellett, M.A. ; Kibédi, T. ; Kim, G. ;

ondev, F.G. ; Hussain, M. Lebeda O, Luca A, Nagai Y . H.Naik H., Nichols A.L. Nortier F. M. .Suryanarayana

S. V. Takács S. Tárkányi F. T., Verpell M

*Recommended Nuclear Data for the Production of Selected Therapeutic Radionuclides*

NUCLEAR DATA SHEETS 155 pp. 56-74. (2019)

Capote Noy R., Hermanne A. , Ignatyuk A.V. ; Carlson B. V.; Engle J. W. ; Kellett M. A. ; Kibedi T. ; Kim G.; Kondev F.G. ; M. Hussain. L. Ondrej, Luca A,, Nagai Y, Naik H., L. A. Nickhols Nortier F. M.

Suryanarayana S.V., Takacs S., Tarkanyi F., Verpelli M.

*Update of the IAEA Reference Cross Sections for Chargedparticle Monitor Reactions*

In: International Conference on Nuclear Data for Science and Technology Conference Program and abstract book (2019) p. 211

Tárkányi, F. ; Hermanne, A. ; Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. ; Ignatyuk, A.V.

*Measurement of activation cross sections of deuteron induced reactions on natIr in the 17–50 MeV energy range*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 458 pp. 105-117. , 13 p. (2019)

Tárkányi, F. ; Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. ; Hermanne, A. ; Ignatyuk, A. V.

*Experimental and theoretical cross section data of deuteron induced nuclear reactions on platinum*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 321 : 2 pp. 747-764. , 18 p. (2019)

Tárkányi, F. ; Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. ; Hermanne, A. ; Ignatyuk, A. V.

*Extension of experimental activation cross-sections database of deuteron induced nuclear reactions on manganese up to 50 MeV*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 320 : 1 pp. 145-152. , 8 p. (2019)

Tárkányi, F. ; Hermanne, A. ; Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. ; Ignatyuk, A.V.

*Activation cross sections of deuteron induced reactions on <sup>nat</sup>Hf in the 12–50 MeV energy range*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 441 pp. 93-101. , 9 p. (2019)

Tárkányi, F. T. ; Ignatyuk, A. V. ; Hermanne, A. ; Capote, R. ; Carlson, B. V. ; Engle, J. W. ; Kellett, M. A. ; Kibedi, T. ; Kim, G. N. ; Kondev, F. G., Hussain M., Lebeda O., Luca A., Nagai Y., Naik H., Nichols A. L, F. M. Nortier F.M., S. V. Suryanarayana, S. Takács & M. Verpellis

*Recommended nuclear data for medical radioisotope production: diagnostic gamma emitters*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 319 : 2 pp. 487-531. , 45 p. (2019)

Tárkányi, F. T. ; Ignatyuk, A. V. ; Hermanne, A. ; Capote, R. ; Carlson, B. V. ; Engle, J. W. ; Kellett, M. A. ; Kibédi, T. ; Kim, G. N. ; Kondev, F. G. M. Hussain, O. Lebeda, A. Luca, Y. Nagai, H. Naik, A. L. Nichols, Nortier, Suryanarayana S. V., Takács S., Verpellis M..

*Recommended nuclear data for medical radioisotope production: diagnostic positron emitters*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 319 : 2 pp. 533-666. , 134 p. (2019)

Aikawa, M. ; Saito, M. ; Komori, Y. ; Haba, H. ; Takács, S.; Ditrói, F. ; Szűcs, Z.

*Activation cross sections of alpha-particle induced nuclear reactions on natural palladium*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 449 pp. 99-104. , 6 p. (2019)

Azzam, A. ; Al-Abyad, M. ; Hassan, H. E. ; Mohamed, Gehan Y. ; Attallah, M. F. ; Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. *α-particle and deuteron induced reactions on <sup>89</sup>Y: Cross section measurements and theoretical investigation*

EUROPEAN PHYSICAL JOURNAL PLUS 134 : 1 Paper: 36 (2019)

Corniani E.; Ditrói F. ; Takács S.; Haba H.; Komori Y. ; Aikawa M. ; Saito M.; Murata T.

*Study of secondary implantation of radioisotopes during alpha-particle irradiation*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 320 : 813-822. , (2019)

Murata, T. ; Aikawa, M. ; Saito, M. ; Ukon, N. ; Komori, Y. ; Haba, H. ; Takacs, S.

*Production cross sections of Mo, Nb and Zr radioisotopes from alpha-induced reaction on Zr-nat*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 144 pp. 47-53. , (2019)

Murata, T. ; Aikawa, M. ; Saito, M. ; Haba, H. ; Komori, Y. ; Ukon, N. ; Takács, S. ; Ditrói, F.

*Excitation function measurement for zirconium-89 and niobium-90 production using alpha-induced reactions on yttrium-89*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 458 pp. 21-27. , (2019)

Saito M.; Aikawa M.; Murata T.; Ukon N.; Komori Y. ; Haba H. ; Takács S.

*Activation cross sections of alpha-induced reactions on natural ytterbium up to 50 MeV*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 453 pp. 15-21. , (2019)

Takács S. ; Aikawa M. ; Saito M. ; Murata T. ; Ukon N. ; Komori Y. ; Haba H.

*Activation cross sections of alpha particle-induced reactions on natural hafnium up to 50 MeV*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 459 pp. 50-58. , (2019)

Biro B. ; David G. ; Fenyvesi A. ; Haggerty J. S. ; Kierstead J. ; Mannel E. J. ; Majoros T. ; Molnar J. ; Nagy F. ; Stoll S. et al.

A Comparison of the Effects of Neutron and Gamma Radiation in Silicon Photomultipliers  
IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON NUCLEAR SCIENCE 66 : 7 pp. 1833-1839. , (2019)

Enkhbileg, E. ; Fenyvesi, A. ; Bíró, B. ; Fári, M. G. ; Kurucz, E.

*Mutation induction in sweet basil (*Ocimum basilicum L.*) by fast neutron irradiation*

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HORTICULTURAL SCIENCE 25 : 1-2 pp. 30-38. , (2019)

Corniani, E. ; Ditrói, F.

*Radioisotope recoil implantation into Kapton®*

Proceedings of the fourteenth biennial DAE-BRNS symposium on nuclear and radiochemistry: book of abstracts (2019)

Ali, B M ; Al-Abyad, M ; Seddik, U ; El-Kameesy, S U ; Ditrói, F ; Takács, S ; Tárkányi, F

*Activation cross-section data for  $\alpha$ -particle-induced nuclear reactions on natural vanadium for practical applications*

PRAMANA-JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 90 : 3 Paper: 41 ,(2018)

Hermanne, A ; Ignatyuk, A.V. ; Capote, R. ; Carlson, B.V. ; Engle, J.W. ; Kellett, M.A. ; Kibédi, T. ; Kim, G. ; Kondev, F.G. ; Hussain, M. ; Lebeda O. ; Luca A. ; Nagai Y. ; Naik H. ; Nichols A. L. ; Nortier F. M. ; Suryanarayana S. V. ; Takács S. ; F. Tarkany F. ; Verpelli M.

*Reference Cross Sections for Charged-particle Monitor Reactions*

NUCLEAR DATA SHEETS 148 pp. 338-382. , (2018)

Tárkányi, F ; Hermanne, A ; Ditrói, F ; Takács, S ; Ignatyuk, A.,V

*Activation cross-sections of proton induced reactions on  $^{nat}Hf$  in the 38–65 MeV energy range: Production of  $^{172}Lu$  and of  $^{169}Yb$*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 427 pp. 20-37. ,(2018)

Tárkányi, F ; Hermanne, A ; Ditrói, F ; Takács, S

*Study of activation cross sections of deuteron induced reactions on erbium in the 32–50 MeV energy range*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 135 pp. 67-71. , (2018)

Tárkányi, F ; Hermanne, A ; Ditrói, F ; Takács, S ; Szűcs, Z ; Brezovcsik, K

*Study of activation cross sections of deuteron induced reactions on barium. Production of  $^{131}\text{Cs}$ ,  $^{133}\text{Ba}$*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 414 pp. 18-28. , (2018)

Tárkányi, F. ; Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. ; Csikai, J. ; Hermanne, A. ; Uddin, M. S. ; Baba, M.

*Production routes of  $^{107,109}\text{Cd}$  radioisotopes via charged particle induced nuclear reactions*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 318 : 3 pp. 1949-1966. ,(2018)

Alabyad, M ; Mohamed, GY ; Hassan, HE ; Takács, S ; Ditrói, F

*Experimental measurements and theoretical calculations for proton, deuteron and  $\alpha$ -particle induced nuclear reactions on calcium: special relevance to the production of  $^{43,44}\text{Sc}$*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 316 : 1 pp. 119-128. ,(2018)

Ditrói, F ; Takács, S ; Haba, H ; Komori, Y ; Aikawa, M ; Saito, M ; Murata, T

*Investigation of alpha particle induced reactions on natural silver in the 40–50 MeV energy range*

NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS 436 pp. 119-129. ,(2018)

Ditrói, F. ; Takács, S. ; Haba, H. ; Komori, Y. ; Aikawa, M. ; Saito, M. ; T. Murata, :

*Investigation of alpha particle induced reactions on natural silver in the 40-50 MeV energy range*

In: RIKEN Accelerator Progress Report

Riken, Japán : RIKEN BNL Research Center, (2018) p. 193

Murata, T. ; Aikawa, M ; Saito, M. ; Ukon, N. ; Komori, Y. ; Haba, H. ; Takács, S. ; Ditrói, F.

*New cross section data for the production of zirconium-89 by alpha-induced reaction on yttrium target*

In: RIKEN Accelerator Progress Report

Riken, Japán : RIKEN BNL Research Center, (2018) p. 198

Takács, S ; Ditrói, F ; Szűcs, Z ; Aikawa, M ; Haba, H ; Komori, Y ; Saito, M

*Measurement of activation cross sections of alpha particle induced reactions on iridium up to an energy of 50 MeV*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 136 pp. 133-142. , 10 p. (2018)

Takács, S. ; Ditrói, F. ; Szűcs, Z. ; Aikawa, M. ; Haba, H. ; Komori, Y. ; Saito, M.

*Measurement of activation cross section of alpha particle induced reactions on iridium up to an energy of 50 MeV*

In: RIKEN Accelerator Progress Report

Riken, Japán : RIKEN BNL Research Center, (2018) p. 190

Takács, S. ; Ditrói, F. ; Haba, H. ; Komori, Y. ; Aikawa, M. ; M. Saito, : ; Murata, T.

*Activation cross section of alpha particle induced reactions on natural nickel up to 50 MeV*

In: RIKEN Accelerator Progress Report

Riken, Japán : RIKEN BNL Research Center, (2018) p. 2

Ali, BM ; Al-Abyad, M ; Kandil, S ; Solieman, AHM ; Ditrói, F

*Excitation functions of  $^3\text{He}$ -particle-induced nuclear reactions on  $^{103}\text{Rh}$ : Experimental and theoretical investigations*

EUROPEAN PHYSICAL JOURNAL PLUS 133 : 1 Paper: 9 , (2018)

Elbinawi, A ; Al-abyad, M ; Bashter, I ; Seddik, U ; Ditrói, F

*Excitation function of proton induced nuclear reaction on strontium: Special relevance to the production of  $^{88}\text{Y}$*

APPLIED RADIATION AND ISOTOPES 140 pp. 272-277. , (2018)

Brezovcsik, K ; Kovács, Z ; Szelecsényi, F

*Separation of radioactive terbium from massive Gd targets for medical use*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 316 : 2 pp. 775-780. , (2018)

Szelecsényi, F. ; Fenyvesi, A. ; Steyn, G.F. ; Brezovcsik, K. ; Kovács, Z. ; Biró, B.

*Production possibility of  $^{161}\text{Tb}$  utilizing secondary neutrons generated by protons from a low-energy cyclotron onto an isotope production target*

JOURNAL OF RADIOANALYTICAL AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY 318 : 1 pp. 491-496. , (2018)

Brezovcsik K. ; Pribóczki É.; Fenyvesi A.; Varga M.; Molnár J.; Veres Sz. ; Szűcs Z.

*Kukoricapalánták mangánfelvételének nyomon követése  $^{52}\text{Mn}$  radioizotóppal. (2018)*

Őszi Radiokémiai Napok 2018, Balatonszárszó, 2018.10.10 -10.12, Megjelenés: Magyarország,  
(in Hungarian)

## Nuclear Data Activities of the Atomki Nuclear Astrophysics Group

L. Csedreki, Z. Elekes, Zs. Fülöp, Gy. Gyürky, Z. Halász, G.G. Kiss, N.T. Szegedi, T. Szűcs  
(prepared by Gy. Gyürky, 12 March 2021)

The main task of the nuclear astrophysics group of Atomki is to measure charged particle induced reaction cross sections at low energies relevant for various astrophysical processes. Using the accelerators of Atomki, the following reaction cross sections have been measured (in the given center of mass energy ranges):

- $^{115}\text{In}(\alpha,\gamma)^{119}\text{Sb}$  8.8 MeV – 15.6 MeV
- $^{115}\text{In}(\alpha,n)^{118}\text{Sb}$  8.8 MeV – 15.6 MeV
- $^{121}\text{Sb}(\alpha,\gamma)^{125}\text{I}$  9.7 MeV – 15.5 MeV
- $^{121}\text{Sb}(\alpha,n)^{124}\text{I}$  9.7 MeV – 15.5 MeV
- $^{123}\text{Sb}(\alpha,n)^{125}\text{I}$  9.7 MeV – 15.5 MeV
- $^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,\gamma)^{201}\text{TI}$  13.7 MeV – 20 MeV
- $^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,n)^{200}\text{TI}$  14 MeV – 20 MeV
- $^{197}\text{Au}(\alpha,2n)^{199}\text{TI}$  17.5 MeV – 20 MeV
- $^{191}\text{Ir}(\alpha,n)^{194}\text{Au}$  13.5 MeV – 15.5 MeV
- $^{193}\text{Ir}(\alpha,n)^{196}\text{Au}$  13.5 MeV – 16.5 MeV
- $^{193}\text{Ir}(\alpha,n)^{196m}\text{Au}$  13.5 MeV – 16.5 MeV
- $^{96}\text{Zr}(\alpha,n)^{99}\text{Mo}$  6.2 MeV – 12.5 MeV
- $^3\text{He}(\alpha,\gamma)^7\text{Be}$  4.0 MeV – 4.4 MeV
- $^{14}\text{N}(p,\gamma)^{15}\text{O}$  resonance strengths at  $E_p = 278\text{keV}$  and  $1058\text{ keV}$

Precise decay half-lives have been measured for the isotopes  $^{65}\text{Ga}$ ,  $^{95}\text{Ru}$ ,  $^{95}\text{Tc}$ ,  $^{95m}\text{Tc}$ ,  $^{125}\text{Cs}$  and  $^{125}\text{Xe}$ .

Besides the above measurements carried out at Atomki, some members of the group are involved in experiments at foreign institutions. In the framework of the LUNA international collaboration (Gran Sasso, Italy), the low energy cross sections of the  $d(p,\gamma)^3\text{He}$ ,  $^6\text{Li}(p,\gamma)^7\text{Be}$ ,  $^{22}\text{Ne}(p,\gamma)^{23}\text{Na}$ ,  $^{18}\text{O}(p,\gamma)^{19}\text{F}$ ,  $^{18}\text{O}(p,\alpha)^{15}\text{N}$  and  $^{23}\text{Na}(p,\gamma)^{24}\text{Mg}$  reactions have been measured. At GSI, Germany, the cross section of the  $^{124}\text{Xe}(p,\gamma)^{125}\text{Cs}$  reactions has been measured.

## Publications

- T. Szűcs et al., Cross section of  $\alpha$ -induced reactions on iridium isotopes obtained from thick target yield measurement for the astrophysical  $\gamma$ -process, Phys. Lett. B 776, 396 (2018)
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## Nuclear structure and decay data activities in the ATOMKI

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### Introduction

Study of nuclear structure has been a long-standing research area in Atomki. Therefore, we have been producing new nuclear structure and decay data regularly. Since 2009 we also contribute to the mass-chain evaluation work for ENSDF and compilation work for XUNDL.

Since 2011 Atomki is an evaluation center, which is responsible for the A=101 – 105 mass chains.

### Compilation and mass-chain evaluation

Two of us (Z. Elekes and J. Timár) participate part-time in the nuclear structure and decay data compilation and mass-chain evaluation work. At present besides the mass chains of our responsibility, we are still working on temporarily assigned mass chains, too.

During the past three years, we have

- been working on the revision of the A=101 mass chain for publication in Nuclear Data Sheets in collaboration with the Bucarest evaluation centre
- finished the A=105 mass chain evaluation and published it in Nuclear Data Sheets in collaboration with the Sofia evaluation centre

One of us (A. Algora) has been involved in the horizontal evaluation of beta-delayed neutron emission probabilities.

### New experimental nuclear structure and decay data

Our research fields related to producing new nuclear structure and decay data are: study of exotic nuclei using radioactive beams, study of exotic shapes, excitation modes and decay of nuclei, as well as study of neutron skin and neutron halo in nuclei. We work on these topics in wide international collaborations using large scale facilities (RIKEN, GANIL, GSI, Gammasphere, Exogam, Jurogam). Our most important results in the past two years are published in the following papers:

Petrache, CM et al. "Evidence of chiral bands in even-even nuclei". *PHYSICAL REVIEW C* 97. (2018).

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