

Status Report: McMaster University

April 18, 2015 to May 19, 2017

Balraj Singh
Department of Physics and Astronomy
McMaster University

IAEA-NSDD-2017
LBNL, Berkeley, May 22-26, 2017

Nuclear Structure and Decay Data

ENSDF evaluations; training; computer codes;
network coordination

XUNDL compilation of current papers, coordination (until Sept 15)

NSR writing keyword abstracts of PR-C papers

Horizontal evaluations and compilations:

B(E2) for first 2+ and 4+ states in e-e nuclei.

Beta-delayed neutron (**BD-N**) emitters: %Pn, $T_{1/2}$

Update of Akovali's 1998 r_0 **radius** parameter for α decay

Compilation of **nuclear isomers** of $T_{1/2} \geq 10$ ns

Some participation in collaborative experiments in nuclear structure:

Data for the decay of Y-94 fission fragment: analysis in progress.

ENSDF: NSDD: McMaster Responsibility (17 A-chains)

A=1 (2005)

A=64 (2007)

A=74 (2011)

A=75 (2012)

A=76 (2011)

A=77 (2011)

A=78 (2012)

A=79 (2008)

A=80 (2006)

A=89 (2013)

A=98 (2003; update in progress)

A=100 (2008)

A=149 (2004)

A=151 (2009)

A=164 (2001; post-review stage)

A=188 (2002; update submitted by ANL)

A=190 (2003; update in progress)

A=194 (2006)

April 2015 – May 2017: 9 A-chains published in NDS; 5 A-chains submitted; 9 A chains in progress, in addition to A=266-300 (even A) SHE region. 160 additional nuclide updates for ENSDF.

Involved work on many A-chains and individual nuclides, which are outside McMaster's A-chain responsibility

Network coordination and computer codes for ENSDF

- May 2015 ENSDF 4-day workshop at the IAEA.
- July-August 2016 IAEA-ICTP 2-week training workshop, Trieste.
- IAEA-ENSDF codes workshop: Oct 5-8, 2015: JAVA-NDS, J-GAMUT, V-AVELIB codes (B. Singh and M. Birch).
- Collaboration with S. Singh on the new ALPHA-D and RAD-D codes for alpha decay.
- JAVA-NDS workshop: Oct 5-8, 2015 at TUNL.

XUNDL: compilation of current literature

April 2015 to May 2017

Network coordination (until Sept 30, 2015).

Compiled **450** datasets from **210** publications in 2015-17.

175 datasets from **other centers** were reviewed, and edited as needed

Continued correspondence with the authors.

Coordinated XUNDL compilation activity at July 2016 ICTP workshop

Compilation of **new mass measurements** papers:

1. Oct 29, 2015: **17 papers** with 83 data points, compared to AME-2012.
2. May 15, 2017: **22 papers** with **133 data points**, compared to AME-2016.

All files **since 2007** available on Michael Smith's webpage:

www.nuclearmasses.org

NSR: writing keyword abstracts of PRC articles

(April 2015 to May 2017)

PRC issues: Jan 2015 to Feb 2017 (**26 months**):

Keyword abstracts written for ~**1660** articles from
a total of ~**2470**.

Horizontal evaluations: $B(E2)$ for first 2^+ states in e-e nuclei

NNDC (BNL) + McMaster + Central Michigan Univ. collaboration

B. Pritychenko, J. Choquette, M. Horoi, B. Karamy and B. Singh, An update of $B(E2)$ evaluation for 0_1^+ to 2_1^+ transitions in even-even nuclei near $N \sim Z \sim 28$, *ADNDT 98*, 798-811 (2012).

B. Pritychenko, M. Birch, B. Singh, and M. Horoi: *Tables of $E2$ transition probabilities from the first 2^+ states in even-even nuclei*, *ADNDT 107*, 1-139 (2016): **456 nuclides** (326 in Raman)

First reviewer's concern about our weighted averaging procedure (weighting by was addressed in a revised manuscript.

Raman's two statements in fine-print (*ADNDT 78*, 1 (2001)), often missed by readers:

*"Where several $B(E2)_{\uparrow}$ values are available for a given nuclide, we have generally used weighting values that are **inversely proportional to the quoted uncertainty** rather than **inversely proportional to the square of the quoted uncertainty**, which would be the correct procedure if the uncertainties were purely statistical. We believe that our weighting procedure results in a more reliable average value. We did not, however, adhere religiously to the weighting procedure outlined above in all cases".*

*"However, our adopted $B(E2)_{\uparrow}$ values are based only on the **traditional (Coulomb excitation, lifetime measurements, and resonance fluorescence)** types of measurements because these are more direct and involve essentially model-independent analyses."*

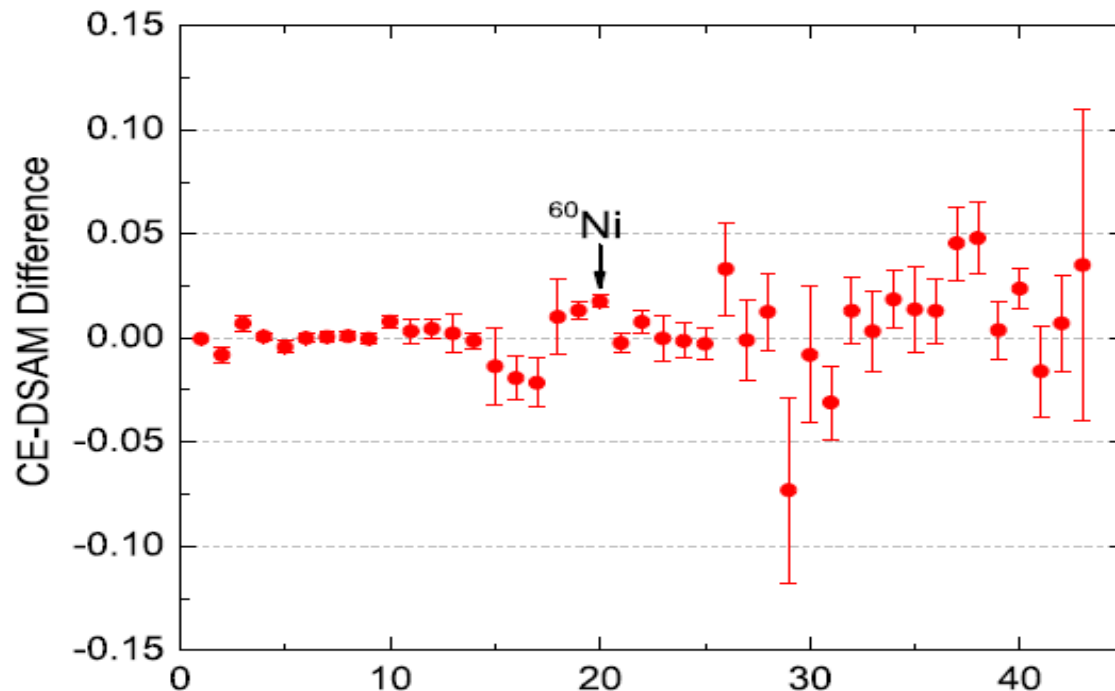
Started compilation and evaluation of $B(E2)$ for first 4^+ states.

Using B(E2) database for the first 2+ states: follow-up studies

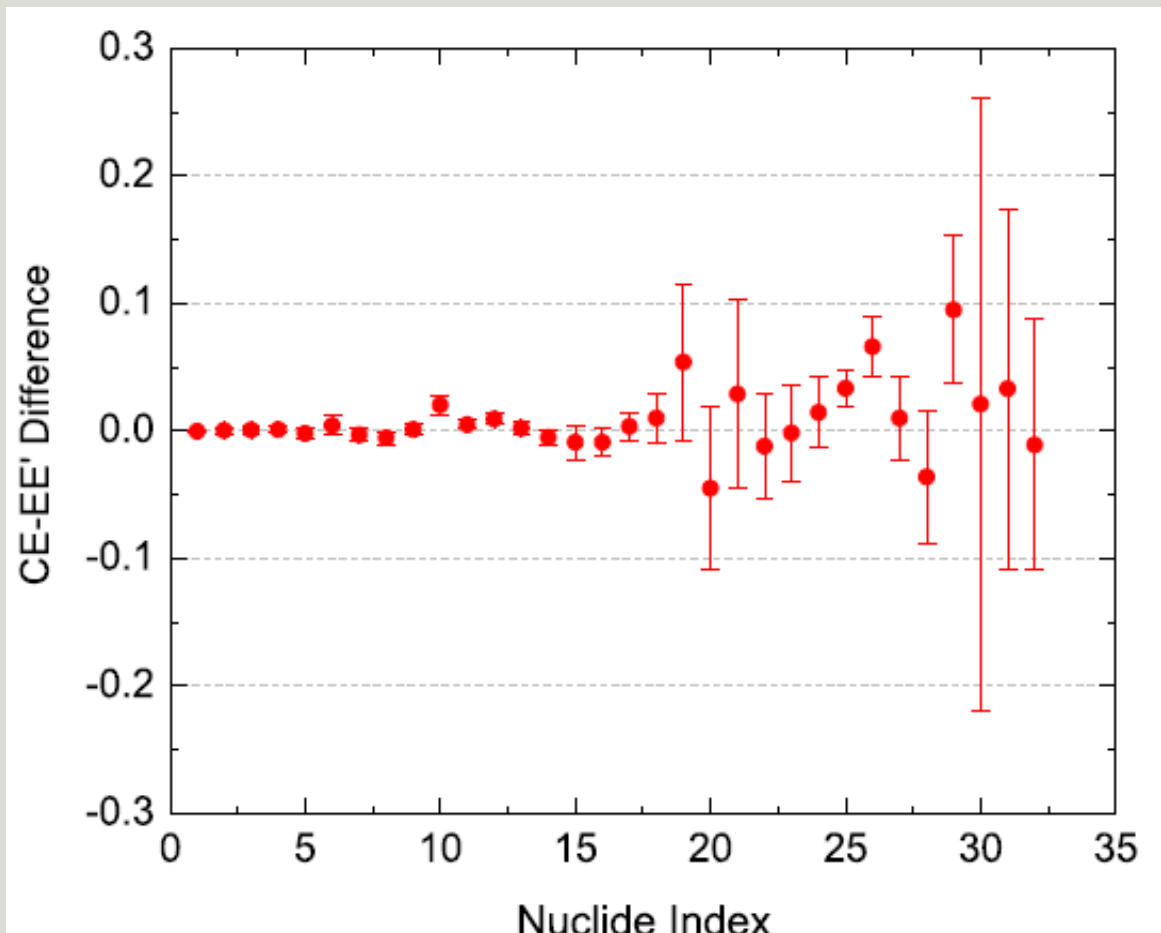
M. Birch, B. Pritychenko, and B. Singh: *On the equivalence of experimental B(E2) values determined by various techniques*, *Nucl. Phys. A* **955**, 145-155 (2016).

Statistical treatment of so-called traditional methods: DC, CE, DSAM, RDDS, NRF; and not so traditional (e,e'). **Two independent measurements** for each method.

Conclusion: *most commonly used methods used in the measurements of B(E2) are equivalent.*

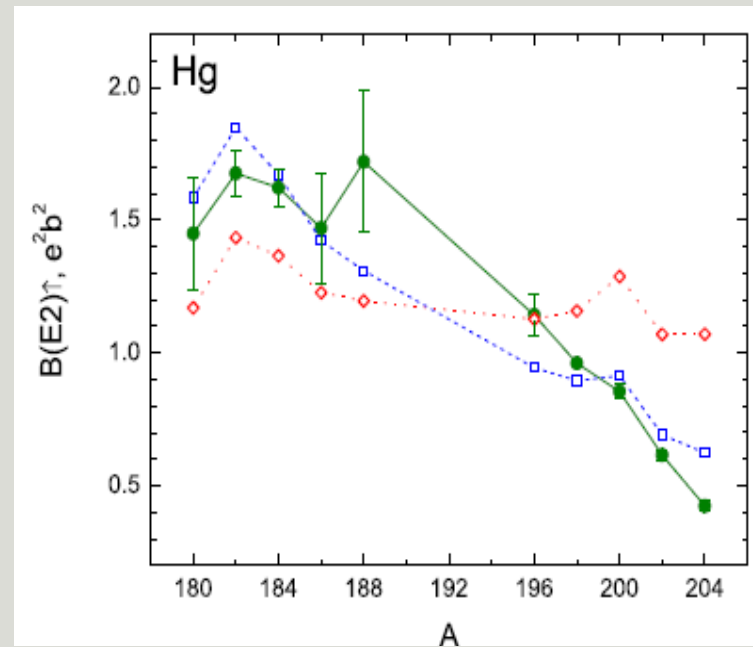
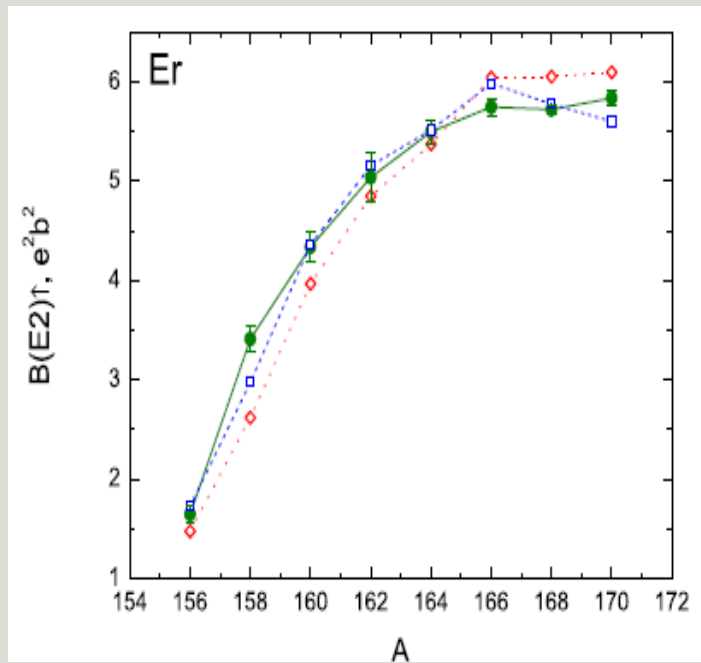


B(E2): follow-up studies: (e,e') method is in general agreement with Coulomb excitation method



B(E2): follow-up studies: Grodzins fits

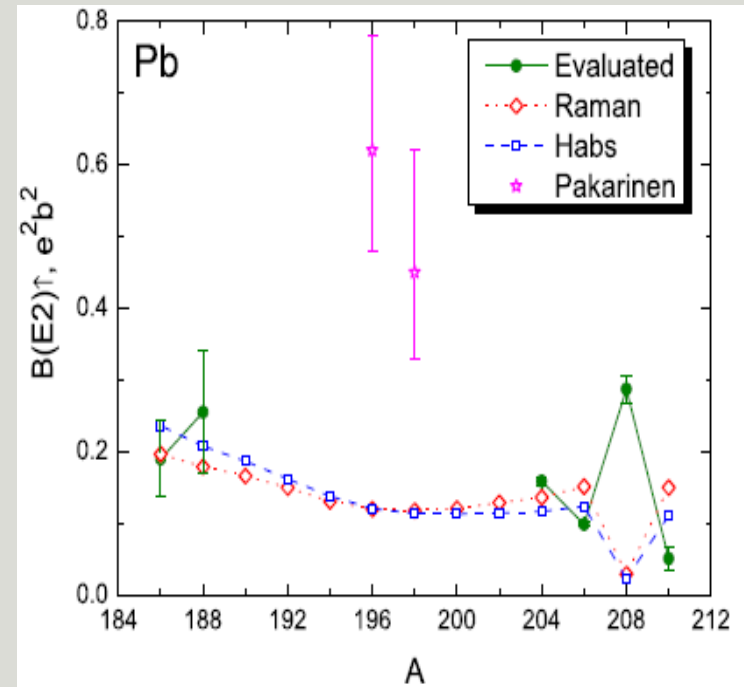
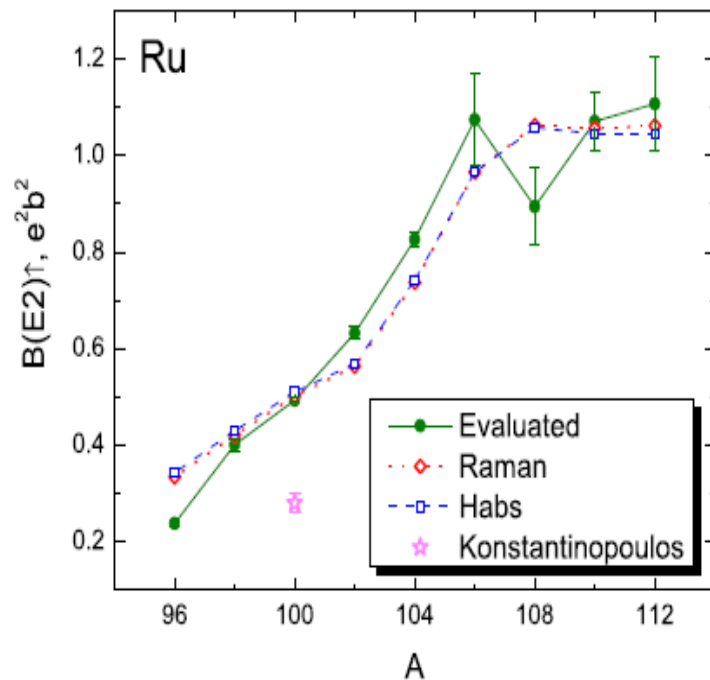
- B. Pritychenko, M. Birch, and B. Singh: *Revisiting Grodzins systematics of B(E2) values*, *Nucl. Phys. A* **962**, 73-102 (2017). Used Raman (PRC 37, 805 (1988)) and Habs (CERN Proposal INTC-P-1561 (2002)) parametrization approaches.



B(E2): follow-up studies: Grodzins fits and comparison with recent data: examples

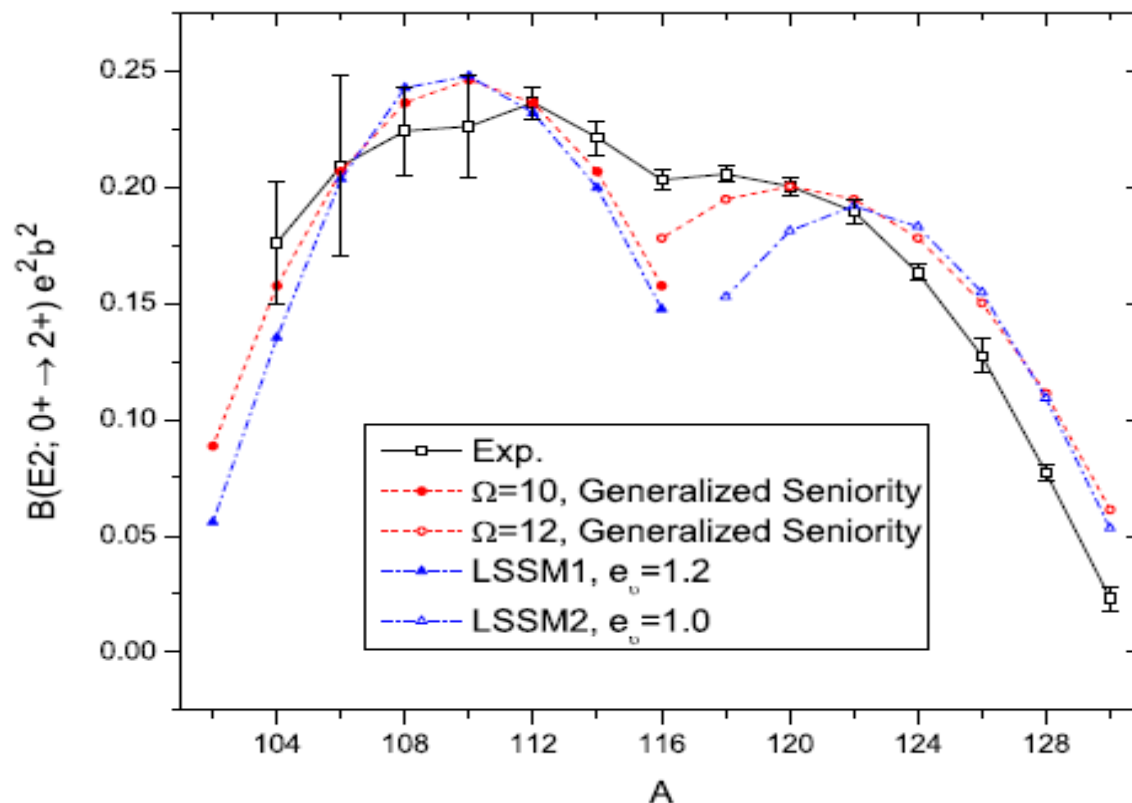
Ru-100: RDM (Orsay)
PRC 95, 014309 (2017)

Pb-196, Pb-198: Coul. Ex. (CERN)
JP-G 44, 064009 (2017)



B(E2): theoretical studies: A=104-130 Sn isotopes

- Publication: B. Maheshwari, A.K. Jain, B. Singh, *Asymmetric behavior of the $B(E2\uparrow; 0^+ \rightarrow 2^+)$ values in $^{104-130}\text{Sn}$ and generalized seniority*, **NP-A 952**, 62 (2016).



Compilation and evaluation of Pn and half-lives of beta-delayed neutron emitters: IAEA-CRP (2012-2017):

McMaster + TRIUMF + NNDC(BNL) + CIAE (Beijing) + VECC (Kolkata) + CNEA (Buenos Aires) + Valencia (Spain) + Univ. of Warsaw

IAEA-CRP for creating a reference database for microscopic and macroscopic quantities for beta-delayed neutron precursors.

Coordinator of the compilation/evaluation work for the entire mass region: B. Singh

M. Birch, B. Singh, I. Dillmann, D. Abriola, T.D. Johnson, E.A. McCutchan, and A.A. Sonzogni, *Evaluation of Beta-Delayed Neutron Emission Probabilities and Half-Lives for $Z = 2-28$* , **NDS 128, 131-184 (2015)**. This paper dealt with about **220** B-n emitters.

The $Z=2-28$ region will be revisited and updated by early 2018 to include data from more recent literature since 2015.

For **$Z > 28$ nuclides** (about **410 nuclides**), semi-final draft of Pn and half-life tables with bibliographic file has been prepared and sent to the IAEA-NDS for setting up a reference database for beta-delayed neutron precursors, first of its kind. The systematics of experimental data are being prepared using **Kratz-Herrmann** (1973Kr15) formalism, **McCutchan et al.** (2012Mc04, 2014Mc07) based on a novel approach using $T_{1/2}$ and Pn values, and **Miernik's** level-density parameterization method (2013Mi23, 2014Mi23). Results will be presented at the upcoming 3rd and final RCM of the CRP June 12-16, 2017. A paper based on this work is in preparation and is expected to be submitted to NDS by Fall 2017.

Beta-delayed neutron data: Tables and Data Files ($Z > 28$) sent to IAEA-NDS for reference database

- a. Table of recommended half-life and Pn data file with complete bibliography (list of references hyperlinked to the NSR database)
- b. Table of nuclides and Q-values for possible P_{1n} , P_{2n} , P_{3n} precursors (based on AME-16)
- c. Table of compiled data for P_{1n} , P_{2n} and half-lives with all the available references, including some secondary publications.
- d. Supplementary Table of comments for Pn and half-life measurements. (The commentary file will be made available, but not published)
- e. Above data exist in several .excel and .pdf files (Q values for relevant nuclides, recommended Pn and half-lives, compiled data for Pn and half-lives) . These were sent to IAEA-NDS in February 2015 for setup of B-DN database.
- f. All the papers used in this work made available on a shared webpage.

Other horizontal compilations/evaluations

- Update of table of r_0 parameter by Y. Akovali (1998Ak03) for alpha decay of e-e nuclei: S. Singh, S. Rathi, B. Singh, A.K. Jain.
(Presentation by B. Singh, May 26).
- **Isomers** of $T_{1/2} \geq 10$ ns: A.K. Jain, B. Maheshwari, S. Garg, M. Patial, and B. Singh, *Atlas of Nuclear Isomers*, **NDS 128**, 1-130 (2015). (Presentation by A.K. Jain)
- Update of 2000Am02 (Amita, A.K. Jain, B. Singh): Table of Magnetic rotational bands: Amita, S. Singh, B. Singh, A.K. Jain (See presentation by A.K. Jain).
- Possible new project: Update of 1998 **log ft review** by B. Singh et al. (1998Si17): Prof. Kai Zuber at Dresden expressed interest in the update of this table, while he visited McMaster for a week in summer 2016. He is visiting McMaster again this summer, and hopefully, in collaboration with Dr. Xavier Mougeot from Saclay, this project can be planned as a Dresden + McMaster + Saclay collaboration.

Financial Support:

ENSDF, XUNDL, NSR: mainly from DOE through a contract from NNDC-BNL.

B-n evaluation: partly from IAEA-NDS. Graduate students support partly from NSERC of Canada.

Codes: J-Gamut, V-Avelib in JAVA: mostly from IAEA-NDS.

Travel support: IAEA-NDS and NNDC-BNL

Infrastructure support: McMaster University.