

Survey of
Half life
and
spin-parity parity values
measured

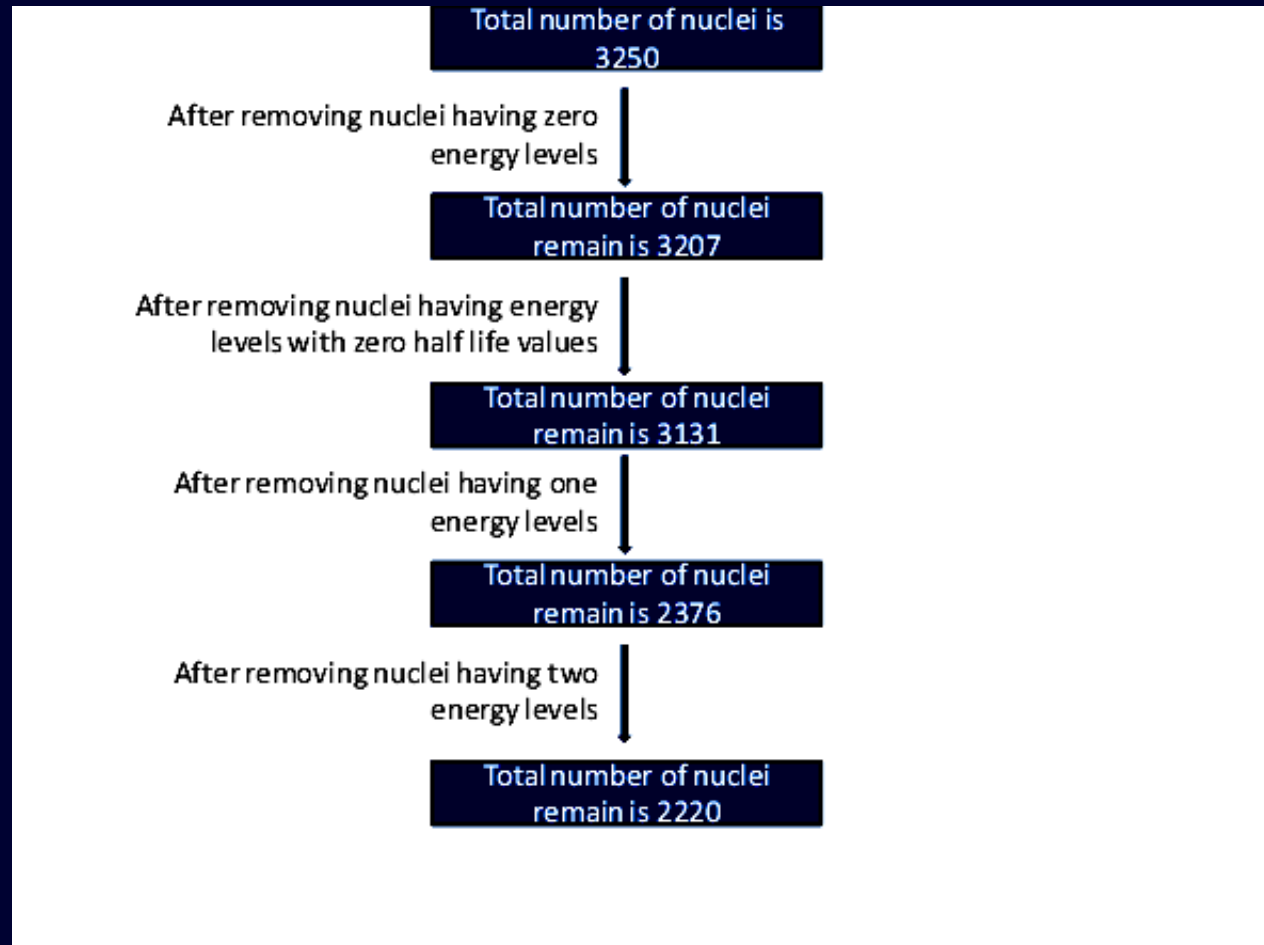
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Significance of half-life and spin-parity information is all well established in Nuclear research

Do we have sufficient information?

Full Nuclear Chart ($A \leq 260$)



Define P value

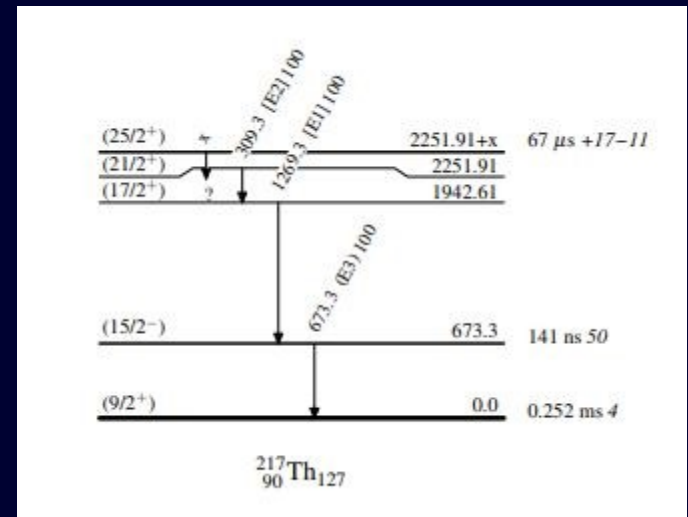
$$P = \frac{\text{Number of levels whose half life is measured} \times 100}{\text{Total number of levels measured/observed in that nuclei}}$$

If a nuclei has 137 energy levels and if 17 out of those have their Half life values measured $P = 17 \times 100/137 = 12.4$

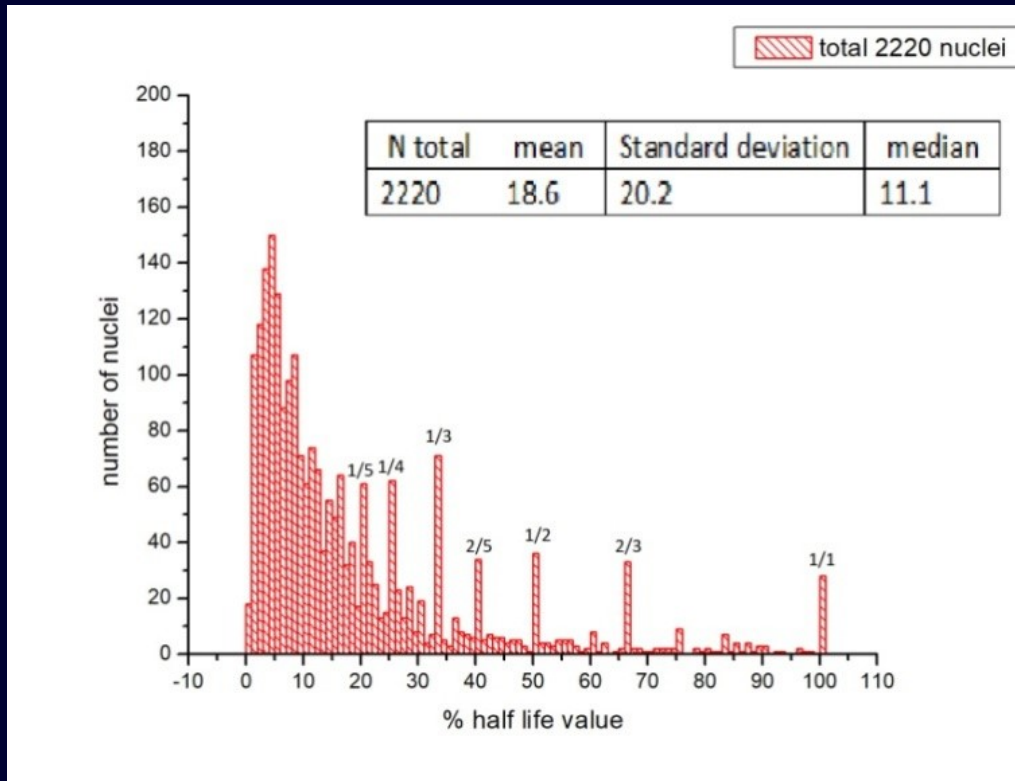
For nuclei with very few levels the P values are kind of discrete.

Eg for nuclei which has only 5 levels the P values can be 20, 40 etc

But nuclei where large number of energy levels are known the values can be in decimal numbers.



P=60.0



For all the nuclei : median of P at 11.1

It means: for 50 percent of nuclei less than 11 % levels have their half life values measured.

Peak of this distribution at **P=4**

If the spikes are “removed” the median is at mere 9.4% !!

Cases with P=absolute 0

There are 76 nuclei with NO half life value for any energy level

In 65 (out of 76) only ground state is observed

In 8 nuclei there is only GS + 1 excited state

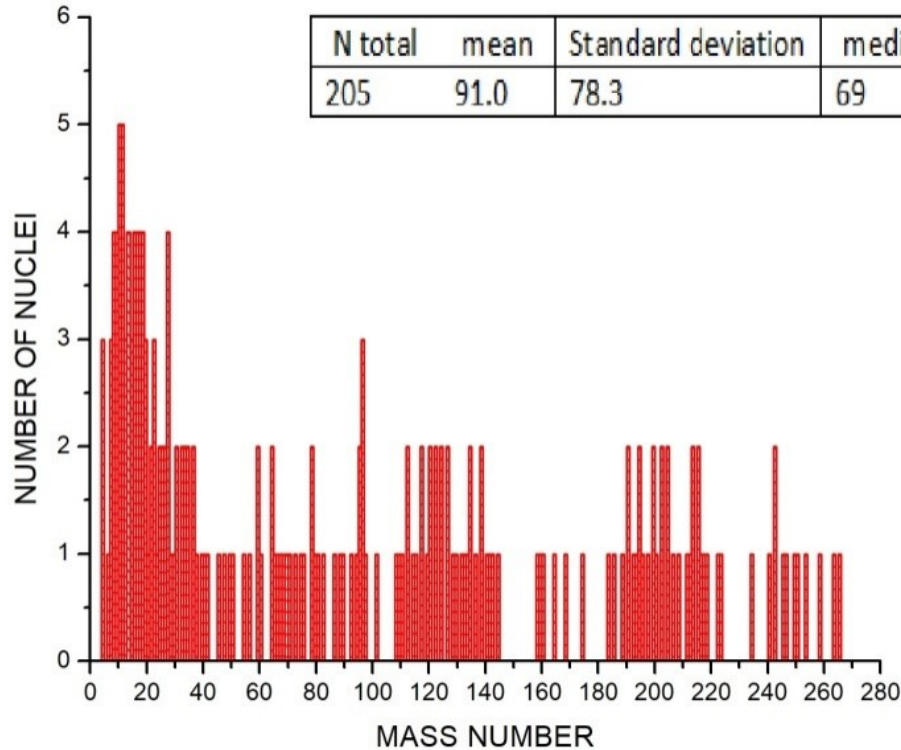
In ^{170}Dy and ^{239}Bk There is GS + 2 excited states

In ^{122}Ce there is GS + 7 excited states.

$$P \geq 50$$

50% and more half life value

 A

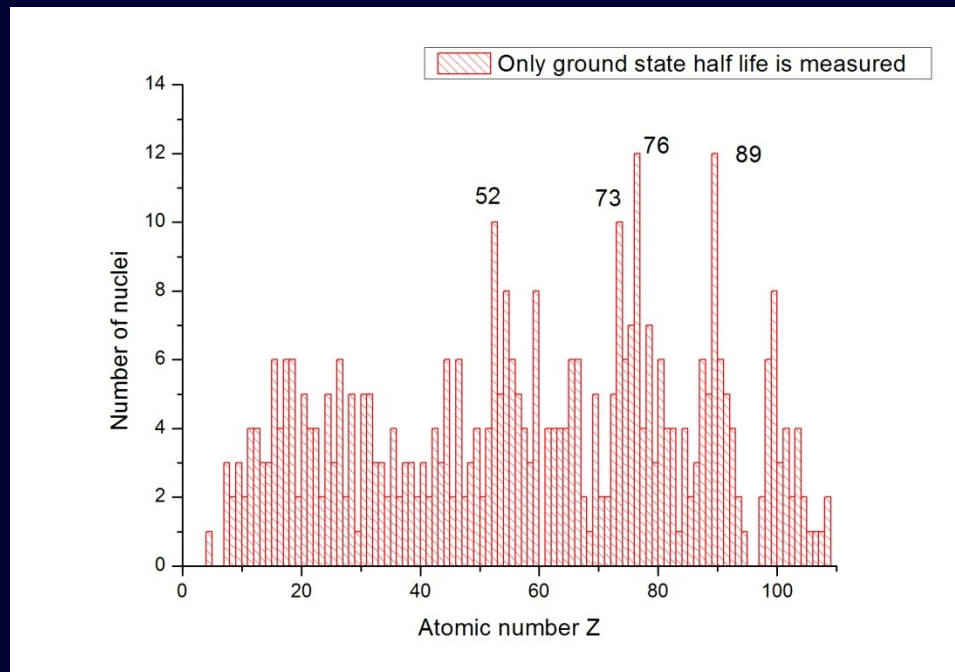


Gaps at $A = 100,$
 $150, 180, 230$

Large
concentration
around low A
values and $A=120$

403 nuclei who have only ground state half-life known.

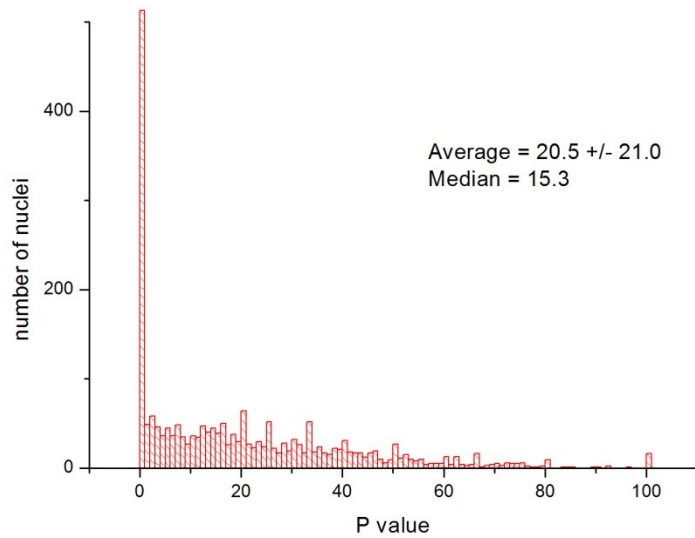
Out of 403 , 227 of them have more than 10 levels observed.



Spin (&Parity) data on nuclear chart.

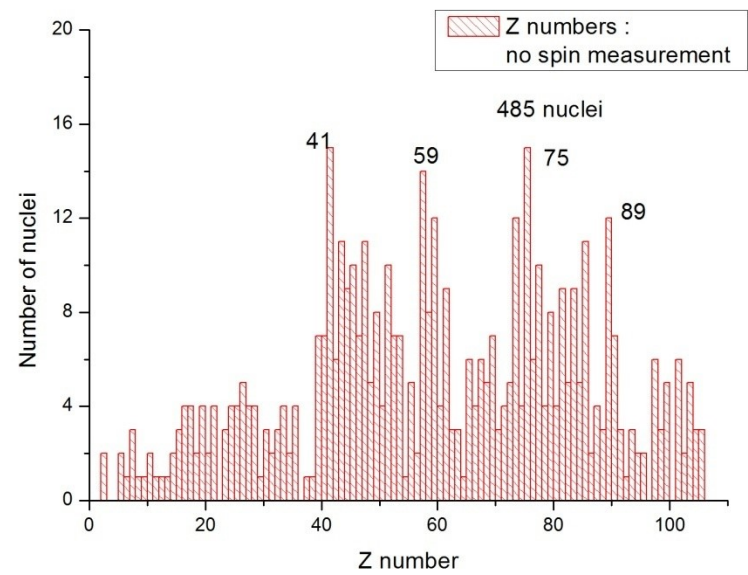
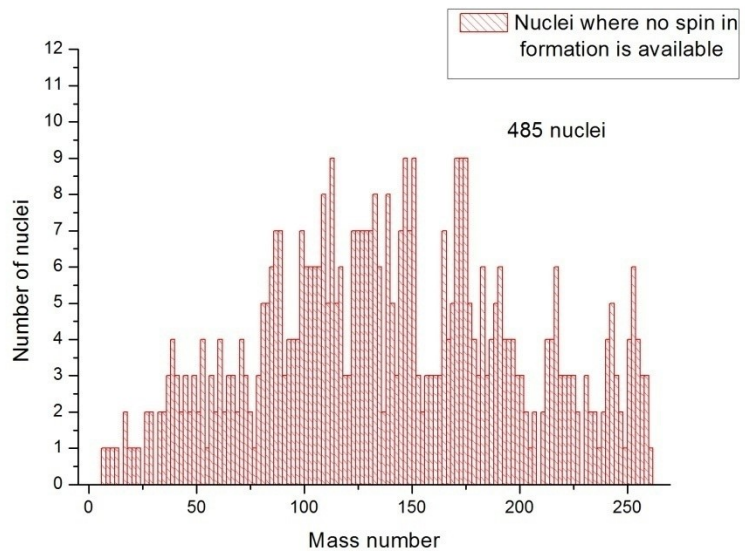
485 Nuclei where there are more than 3 levels but NO **(CONFIRMED)** SPIN information for any level.

Of these 298 nuclei have more than 10 energy levels known.

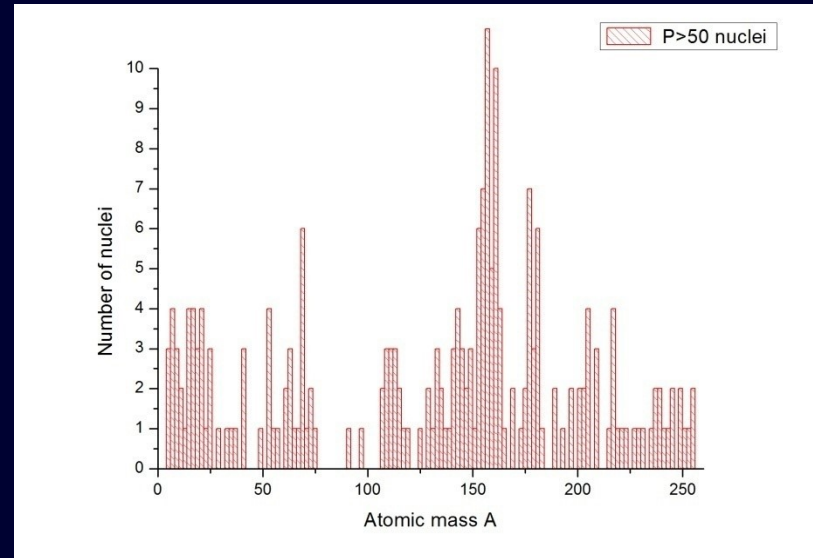
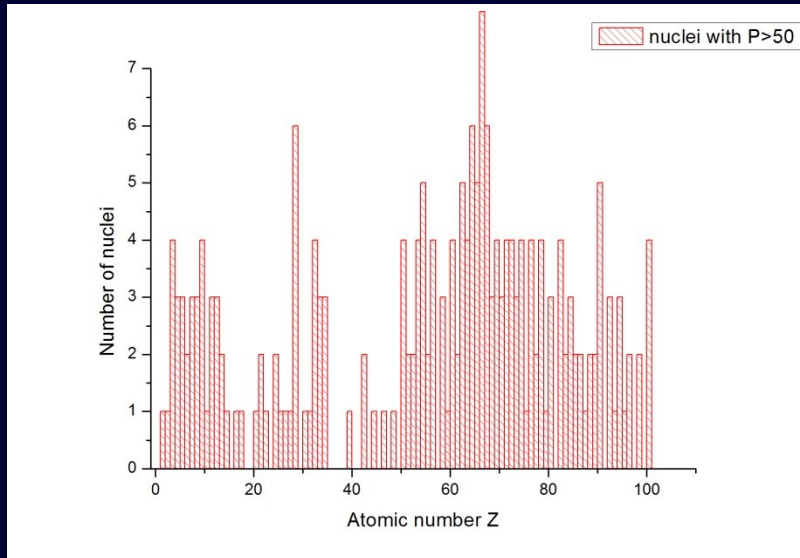


2220 nuclei

Mass range	Average	Median
1-50	29.1 ± 23	26.0
51-100	17.8 ± 17.2	14.3
101-150	17.7 ± 19.3	12.0
151-200	21.0 ± 22.2	14.3
201-260	21.5 ± 23.0	16.3



215 nuclei have P value more than 50



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Thank You.